

# Montgomery County Public Schools Lead in Drinking Water Testing Report

Northwood High School  
11211 Old Georgetown Rd.  
Rockville, MD 20852

Report Date: June 23, 2025

## LEAD IN DRINKING WATER SAMPLE RESULTS SUMMARY

All Maryland public and nonpublic schools are required to sample all drinking water outlets for the presence of lead pursuant to the Code of Maryland Regulations (COMAR). Montgomery County Public Schools (MCPS) is required to remediate outlets where lead in drinking water concentrations exceed the State Action Level (AL) of 5 parts per billion (ppb). A summary of the lead in water initial samples collected by KCI Technologies, Inc. is presented in the table below.

Sampling Date	5/23/2025
# of Outlets Tested	119
# of Outlets $\geq$ 5 ppb	0

## NEXT STEPS

If an initial sample exceeds the AL (5 ppb), the outlet will be shut-down within 24 hours, a follow-up sample collected, and a remedial plan of action developed for this outlet. No additional sampling or remedial actions are required for schools where all initial samples are below the AL.

## HEALTH EFFECTS OF LEAD

Lead can cause serious health problems if too much enters your body from drinking water or other sources. It can cause damage to the brain and kidneys, and can interfere with the production of red blood cells that carry oxygen to all parts of your body. The greatest risk of lead exposure is to infants, young children, and pregnant women. Lead is stored in the bones and it can be released later in life. During pregnancy, the fetus receives lead from the mother's bones, which may affect brain development. Scientists have linked the effects of lead on the brain with lowered IQ in children. Adults with kidney problems and high blood pressure can be affected by low levels of lead more than healthy adults.

## **SOURCES OF HUMAN EXPOSURE TO LEAD**

There are many different sources of human exposure to lead. These include lead-based paint, lead-contaminated dust or soil, some plumbing materials, certain types of pottery, pewter, brass outlets, food, cosmetics, exposure in the workplace and from certain hobbies. According to the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 10 to 20 percent of a person's potential exposure to lead may come from drinking water, while for an infant consuming formula mixed with lead-containing water this may increase to 40 to 60 percent.

## **TO REDUCE EXPOSURE TO LEAD IN DRINKING WATER:**

1. Run your water to flush out lead: If water hasn't been used for several hours, run water for 15 to 30 seconds or until it becomes cold or reaches a steady temperature before using it for drinking or cooking.
2. Use cold water for cooking and preparing baby formula: Lead from the plumbing dissolves more easily into hot water.

*\*Please note that boiling the water will not reduce lead levels.*

## **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

1. For additional information, please contact Brian Mullikin, Environmental Team Leader, at 240.740.2324 or [brian\\_a\\_mullikin@mcpsmd.org](mailto:brian_a_mullikin@mcpsmd.org).
2. For additional information on reducing lead exposure around your home/building and the health effects of lead, visit EPA's website at [www.epa.gov/lead](http://www.epa.gov/lead).
3. If you are concerned about exposure; contact your local health department or healthcare provider to find out how you can get your child tested for lead.

*Please refer to the attachment(s) for additional water sampling information.*

**Attachment(s)** A – Lead in Water Sample Results Table

**ATTACHMENT A**

**Lead in Water Sample Results Table**

## Sampling Results for Northwood HS

Outlet Barcode	Outlet Location	Outlet Type	Initial Results (ppb)	Pass/Fail	Status
LW13827	In Hallway Next To 3026	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13828	In Hallway Next To 3026	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13829	In Hallway Next To 3026	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13830	In Hallway Across From 3109	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13831	In Hallway Across From 3109	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13839	In Hallway Next To 2501	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13840	In Hallway Next To 2501	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13841	In Hallway Next To 2501	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13842	In Lounge 2219	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13843	In Media Center 2300	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13844	In Lounge 2402	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13845	In Hallway Next To 2402	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13846	In Hallway Next To 2402	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13847	In Hallway Next To 2402	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete

<b>Outlet Barcode</b>	<b>Outlet Location</b>	<b>Outlet Type</b>	<b>Initial Results (ppb)</b>	<b>Pass/Fail</b>	<b>Status</b>
LW13848	In Hallway Next To 2011	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13849	In Hallway Next To 2011	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13850	In Hallway Next To 2011	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13851	In Office 2021	Faucet, Cold	1.6	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13852	In Hallway Next To 2028	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13853	In Hallway Next To 2028	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13854	In Hallway Next To 2028	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13855	In Hallway Across From 2113	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13856	In Hallway Next To 2028	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13857	In Hallway Next To 2028	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13858	In Hallway Next To 2206	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13859	In Hallway Next To 2206	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13860	In Hallway Next To 2206	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13861	In Hallway Next To 2215	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13862	In Hallway Next To 2215	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete

<b>Outlet Barcode</b>	<b>Outlet Location</b>	<b>Outlet Type</b>	<b>Initial Results (ppb)</b>	<b>Pass/Fail</b>	<b>Status</b>
LW13863	In Hallway Next To 2215	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13864	In Hallway Next To 3303	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13865	In Hallway Next To 3303	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13866	In Hallway Next To 3303	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13867	In Lounge 3305	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13868	In Hallway Next To 3304	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13869	In Hallway Next To 3304	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13870	In Lounge 3401	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13871	In Hallway Next To 3406	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13872	In Hallway Next To 3406	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13873	In Hallway Next To 3406	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13874	In Hallway Across From 3012	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13875	In Hallway Across From 3012	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13876	In Hallway Across From 3012	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13877	In Lounge 3015	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13878	In Hallway Next To G211	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete

<b>Outlet Barcode</b>	<b>Outlet Location</b>	<b>Outlet Type</b>	<b>Initial Results (ppb)</b>	<b>Pass/Fail</b>	<b>Status</b>
LW13879	In Hallway Next To G211	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13880	In Hallway Across From G305	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13881	In Hallway Across From G305	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13882	In Hallway Across From G305	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13883	In Kitchen G305	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13884	In Kitchen G305	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13885	In Kitchen G305	Ice Machine	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13886	In Kitchen G305	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13887	In Hallway Across From G361	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13888	In Hallway Across From G361	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13889	In Hallway Across From G361	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13890	In Lounge G359	Faucet, Cold	3.6	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13891	In Lounge 1010O	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13892	In Lounge 1002D	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13893	In Lounge 1007	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13894	In Hallway Next To 1009	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13895	In Hallway Next To 1009	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete

<b>Outlet Barcode</b>	<b>Outlet Location</b>	<b>Outlet Type</b>	<b>Initial Results (ppb)</b>	<b>Pass/Fail</b>	<b>Status</b>
LW13896	In Hallway Next To 1009	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13897	In Lounge 1009	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13898	In Lounge 1009	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13899	In Multipurpose Room	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13900	In Multipurpose Room	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13901	In Multipurpose Room	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13902	In Kitchen G106	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13903	In Kitchen G106	Ice Machine	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13904	In Kitchen G106	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13905	In Kitchen G106	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13906	In Kitchen G106	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13907	In Kitchen G106	Commercial Kitchen Kettle, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13908	In Kitchen G106	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13909	In Kitchen G106	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13910	In Kitchen G106	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13911	In Kitchen G106	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13912	In Hallway Next To G206	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13913	In Hallway Next To G206	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete

<b>Outlet Barcode</b>	<b>Outlet Location</b>	<b>Outlet Type</b>	<b>Initial Results (ppb)</b>	<b>Pass/Fail</b>	<b>Status</b>
LW13914	In Hallway Next To G206	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13915	In Classroom G214	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13916	In Hallway Next To G211	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13917	In Hallway Next To 1204	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13918	In Hallway Next To 1204	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13919	In Hallway Next To 1112	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13920	In Hallway Next To 1112	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13921	In Hallway Next To 1112	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13922	In Nurse's Office 1110H	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13923	In Nurse's Office 1110K	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13924	In Nurse's Office 1110L	Faucet, Cold	1.2	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13925	In Nurse's Office 1102A	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13926	In Nurse's Office 1102	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13927	In Hallway Next To 1102	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13928	In Hallway Next To 1102	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete

<b>Outlet Barcode</b>	<b>Outlet Location</b>	<b>Outlet Type</b>	<b>Initial Results (ppb)</b>	<b>Pass/Fail</b>	<b>Status</b>
LW13929	In Hallway Next To 1102	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13930	In Hallway Across From 1401	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13931	In Hallway Across From 1401	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13932	In Hallway Across From 1401	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13933	In Office 1312	Faucet, Cold	1.8	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13934	In Hallway Next To 1307	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13935	In Hallway Next To 1307	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13936	In Hallway Next To 1307	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13937	In Lounge 1219	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13938	In Lounge 1222	Faucet, Cold	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13939	In Hallway Next To 1215	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13940	In Hallway Next To 1215	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13941	In Hallway Next To 1215	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13942	In Hallway Next To 1204	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13943	In Hallway Across From 3109	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13944	In Hallway Next To 3204	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete

<b>Outlet Barcode</b>	<b>Outlet Location</b>	<b>Outlet Type</b>	<b>Initial Results (ppb)</b>	<b>Pass/Fail</b>	<b>Status</b>
LW13945	In Hallway Next To 3204	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13946	In Hallway Next To 3204	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13947	In Hallway Across From 3224	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13948	In Hallway Across From 3224	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13949	In Hallway Across From 3224	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13950	In Hallway Across From 3228	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13951	In Hallway Across From 3228	Bottle Filler/Drinking Fountain Combo Unit - Bottle Filler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW13952	In Hallway Across From 3228	Drinking Water Fountain - Cooler/Chiller Style (Refrigerated)	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete

# Montgomery County Public Schools Lead in Drinking Water Testing Report

**Northwood High School  
919 University Blvd., West  
Silver Spring, MD 20901**

**Report Date: July 24th, 2023**

## **LEAD IN DRINKING WATER SAMPLE RESULTS SUMMARY**

All Maryland public and nonpublic schools are required to sample all drinking water outlets for the presence of lead pursuant to the Code of Maryland Regulations (COMAR). Montgomery County Public Schools (MCPS) is required to remediate outlets where lead in drinking water concentrations exceed the State Action Level (AL) of 5 parts per billion (ppb). A summary of the lead in water initial samples collected by Inspection Experts Inc. is presented in the table below.

Sampling Date	4/13/23
# of Outlets Tested	40
# of Outlets $\geq$ 5 ppb	0

## **NEXT STEPS**

If an initial sample exceeds the AL (5 ppb), the outlet will be shut-down within 24 hours, a follow up sample collected, and a remedial plan of action developed for this outlet. No additional sampling or remedial actions are required for schools where all initial samples are below the AL.

## **HEALTH EFFECTS OF LEAD**

Lead can cause serious health problems if too much enters your body from drinking water or other sources. It can cause damage to the brain and kidneys, and can interfere with the production of red blood cells that carry oxygen to all parts of your body. The greatest risk of lead exposure is to infants, young children, and pregnant women. Lead is stored in the bones and it can be released later in life. During pregnancy, the fetus receives lead from the mother's bones, which may affect brain development. Scientists have linked the effects of lead on the brain with lowered IQ in children. Adults with kidney problems and high blood pressure can be affected by low levels of lead more than healthy adults.

## **SOURCES OF HUMAN EXPOSURE TO LEAD**

There are many different sources of human exposure to lead. These include: lead-based paint, lead-contaminated dust or soil, some plumbing materials, certain types of pottery, pewter, brass outlets, food, cosmetics, exposure in the workplace and from certain hobbies. According to the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 10 to 20 percent of a person's potential exposure to lead may come from drinking water, while for an infant consuming formula mixed with lead containing water this may increase to 40 to 60 percent.

### **TO REDUCE EXPOSURE TO LEAD IN DRINKING WATER:**

1. Run your water to flush out lead: If water hasn't been used for several hours, run water for 15 to 30 seconds or until it becomes cold or reaches a steady temperature before using it for drinking or cooking.
2. Use cold water for cooking and preparing baby formula: Lead from the plumbing dissolves more easily into hot water.

*\*Please note that boiling the water will not reduce lead levels.*

### **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

1. For additional information, please contact Brian Mullikin, Environmental Team Leader, at 240.740.2324 or [brian\\_a\\_mullikin@mcpsmd.org](mailto:brian_a_mullikin@mcpsmd.org).
2. For additional information on reducing lead exposure around your home/building and the health effects of lead, visit EPA's website at [www.epa.gov/lead](http://www.epa.gov/lead).
3. If you are concerned about exposure; contact your local health department or healthcare provider to find out how you can get your child tested for lead.

*Please refer to the attachment(s) for additional water sampling information.*

### **Attachment(s):**

A - Lead in Water Sample Results Table

**ATTACHMENT A**

**Lead in Water Sample Results Table**

## Sampling Results for Northwood HS

Outlet Barcode	Outlet Location	Outlet Type	Initials Results (ppb)	Pass/Fail	Status
LW03424	In hallway B215B	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW03425	In hallway E209	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW03426	In hallway A224	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW03427	In hallway D102 by locker room	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW03428	In hallway G118	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW03429	In locker room - boys D102	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04573	Outside entrance to auditorium	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04574	In hallway across from E119	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04576	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	2.5	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04577	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04578	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04579	In kitchen	Ice Machine	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04580	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04581	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04582	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04583	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	2.1	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04584	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04585	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04586	In health room F115	Nurses Office Sink	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04587	In health room F115B	Nurses Office Sink	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04588	In health room near Restrooms	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04590	In media center F122B	Teachers Lounge Sink	1.4	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04592	In classroom F124	Classroom Combination Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete

<b>Outlet Barcode</b>	<b>Outlet Location</b>	<b>Outlet Type</b>	<b>Initials Results (ppb)</b>	<b>Pass/Fail</b>	<b>Status</b>
LW04598	In hallway inside of girls locker room	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04599	In hallway next to A125	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04600	In hallway In front of auditorium	Drinking Fountain	2.3	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04601	In locker room - girls	Ice Machine	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04602	In health room W12 F115	Nurses Office Sink	1.6	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04603	In health room W15 F115	Nurses Office Sink	1.8	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04604	In health room W11 F115	Nurses Office Sink	1.6	Pass	Testing Complete
LW06094	In work room C100J by administration	Teachers Lounge Sink	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04575	Kitchen-next-ice machine	Kitchen Sink	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW12586	Inside Auditorium next Room C-122	Drinking Fountain	2.4	Pass	Testing Complete
LW12588	Hallway next A224	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW12589	Hallway next to E119	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW12585	Hallway next Girls locker	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW12587	Hallway next to A125 ( girl's bathroom)	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW12957	Outside of gym	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW12958	Outside of gym	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW12956	Girls Locker Room	Drinking Fountain	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete

# Montgomery County Public Schools Lead in Drinking Water Testing Report

**Northwood High School  
919 University Blvd West  
Silver Spring, MD 20901**

**Report Date: August 13<sup>th</sup>, 2020**

## LEAD IN DRINKING WATER SAMPLE RESULTS SUMMARY

All Maryland public and nonpublic schools are required to sample all drinking water outlets for the presence of lead pursuant to the Code of Maryland Regulations (COMAR). Montgomery County Public Schools (MCPS) is required to remediate outlets where lead in drinking water concentrations exceed the Montgomery County Action Level (AL) of 5 parts per billion (ppb). A summary of the lead in water initial samples collected by SaLUT are presented in the table below.

Sampling Date	2/25/2020
# of Outlets Tested	37
# of Outlets $\geq$ 5 ppb	2

## NEXT STEPS

If an initial sample exceeds the AL (5 ppb), the outlet will be immediately shut-down, a follow-up sample collected, and a remedial plan of action developed for this outlet. Due to the Stay-at-Home Order to combat the spread of COVID-19 (coronavirus), no follow-up samples were collected. No additional sampling or remedial actions are required for schools where all initial samples are below the AL.

## HEALTH EFFECTS OF LEAD

Lead can cause serious health problems if too much enters your body from drinking water or other sources. It can cause damage to the brain and kidneys, and can interfere with the production of red blood cells that carry oxygen to all parts of your body. The greatest risk of lead exposure is to infants, young children, and pregnant women. Lead is stored in the bones and it can be released later in life. During pregnancy, the fetus receives lead from the mother's bones, which may affect brain development. Scientists have linked the effects of lead on the brain with lowered IQ in children. Adults with kidney problems and high blood pressure can be affected by low levels of lead more than healthy adults.

## **SOURCES OF HUMAN EXPOSURE TO LEAD**

There are many different sources of human exposure to lead. These include: lead-based paint, lead-contaminated dust or soil, some plumbing materials, certain types of pottery, pewter, brass fixtures, food, cosmetics, exposure in the work place and from certain hobbies. According to the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 10 to 20 percent of a person's potential exposure to lead may come from drinking water, while for an infant consuming formula mixed with lead-containing water this may increase to 40 to 60 percent.

## **TO REDUCE EXPOSURE TO LEAD IN DRINKING WATER:**

1. Run your water to flush out lead: If water hasn't been used for several hours, run water for 15 to 30 seconds or until it becomes cold or reaches a steady temperature before using it for drinking or cooking.
2. Use cold water for cooking and preparing baby formula: Lead from the plumbing dissolves more easily into hot water.

*\*Please note that boiling the water will not reduce lead levels.*

## **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

1. For additional information, please contact Brian Mullikin, Environmental Team Leader, at 240.740.2324 or [brian\\_a\\_mullikin@mcpsmd.org](mailto:brian_a_mullikin@mcpsmd.org).
2. For additional information on reducing lead exposure around your home/building and the health effects of lead, visit EPA's website at [www.epa.gov/lead](http://www.epa.gov/lead).
3. If you are concerned about exposure; contact your local health department or healthcare provider to find out how you can get your child tested for lead.

*Please refer to the attachment(s) for additional water sampling information.*

**Attachment(s)** A – Lead in Water Sample Results Table

**ATTACHMENT A**

**Lead in Water Sample Results Table**

## Sampling Results for Northwood HS

Fixture Barcode	Fixture Location	Fixture Type	Initial Results (ppb)	Pass/Fail	Follow up Results (ppb)	Status
LW03424	In hallway B215B outside of	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW03425	In hallway E209 outside of	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW03426	In hallway A224 outside of	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW03427	In hallway D102 by locker room - boys ie. outside of	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW03428	In hallway G118 outside of	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW03429	In locker room - boys D102	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04573	Outside entrance to auditorium	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04574	In hallway across from E119	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04576	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04577	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04578	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04579	In kitchen	Ice Machine	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04580	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04581	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04582	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04583	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04584	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04585	In kitchen	Kitchen Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04586	In health room F115	Nurses Office Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04587	In health room F115B	Nurses Office Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04588	In health room near Rest rooms	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04590	In media center F122B	Teachers Lounge Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04591	In classroom F124	Classroom Combination Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04592	In classroom F124	Classroom Combination Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04595	In lab F112	Classroom Sink	5.1	Fail	NC	Remediation Action Plan
LW04598	In hallway inside of girls locker room	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04599	In hallway next to A125	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete

LW04600	In hallway In front of auditorium	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04601	In locker room - girls	Ice Machine	27.0	Fail	NC	Remediation Action Plan
LW04602	In health room W12 F115	Nurses Office Sink	1.3	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04603	In health room W15 F115	Nurses Office Sink	2.3	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW04604	In health room W11 F115	Nurses Office Sink	2.0	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW06094	In work room C100J by administration	Teachers Lounge Sink	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
M25454	In girls locker room	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
Lw08398	Aux Gymnasium	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW08399	Aux. Gym	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete
LW08307	In Room G109	Drinking Fountain	<1	Pass	N/A	Testing complete

NC - Not Collected (No follow-up sample collected due to COVID-19 (Coronavirus) Stay-at-Home Order.)



## Montgomery County Public Schools Lead in Drinking Water Post-Remediation Follow-Up Testing 2019

August 30, 2019

### Executive Summary:

#### Northwood High School

919 University Boulevard West

Silver Spring, Maryland 20901

Round of Testing:	Post-Remediation Follow-up
Sample Date	1/29/19
# of Outlets Tested:	1
# of Outlets $\geq 5$ ppb:	0
Low Value (ppb):	<1.0
High Value (ppb):	<1.0

### Project Status

**Testing Complete:** Post-remediation follow-up testing completed for following rooms:

Work Room Administration - Outlet (LW06094) will be placed back into service



August 30, 2019

Mr. Brian Mullikin, MS  
Environmental Team Leader  
Montgomery County Public Schools  
8301 Turkey Thicket Dr., Bldg A, 1st Floor  
Gaithersburg, Maryland 20879

Re: Lead in Water Post-Remediation Follow-up Testing Service

**Location: Northwood High School**

919 University Boulevard West  
Silver Spring, Maryland 20901

Dear Mr. Mullikin:

KCI Technologies, Inc. (KCI) is pleased to submit the following report to the Montgomery County Public Schools (MCPS) for completion of the post-remediation follow-up lead in water testing at Northwood High School, located at 919 University Boulevard West in Silver Spring, Maryland 20901.

**SCOPE OF SERVICES**

One drinking water outlet was remediated at Northwood High School due to initial lead levels that exceeded the lead action level of 5 parts per billion (ppb). KCI Technologies, Inc. conducted lead in water post-remediation follow-up testing in accordance with the Maryland Code of Regulations (COMAR) 26.16.07 - Lead in Drinking Water - Public and Nonpublic Schools.

KCI Technologies, Inc. visited the site on 1/29/19 to collect a post-remediation follow-up sample from 1 drinking water outlet that had been replaced. The sample was submitted to a laboratory for lead in water analysis using current US EPA methodology. The laboratory has been certified by the Maryland Department of the Environment to analyze drinking water for lead.

**RESULTS**

The initial, flush, and post-remediation follow-up results are highlighted in the summary table below:

Barcode ID	Room Number	Location	Notes	Equipment Type	Initial (ppb)	Flush (ppb)	Post-Remediation Follow-up (ppb)	Post-Remediation Follow-up Pass/Fail	Status
LW06094*		Work Room Administration		Faucet	128	<1.0	<1.0	Pass	Post-remediation follow-up testing complete. Outlet will be placed back into service
*Fixture was assigned barcode LW06094 as previous barcode LW04572 could not be located at the time of sampling.									

## **DISCUSSION**

Lead is a naturally occurring element that can be harmful to humans when ingested or inhaled, particularly to children under the age of six. Lead can adversely affect the development of children's brain potentially leading to detrimental alterations in intelligence and behavior. Lead has been historically used in plumbing, paint and other building materials. Lead is released into the environment from industrial sources and fuel combustion. Lead may also be found in consumer products (imported candy, medicines, toys, dishes, etc.).

Most lead leaches into drinking water from contact with plumbing components such as faucets and valves made of brass or lead-containing solder. The physical and chemical interaction that occurs between the plumbing and water directly contributes to the amount of lead that is released into the water. Although plumbing components installed prior to the 1990's could contain more lead than newer materials, the amount of lead in the drinking water cannot be predicted by the age of building. The purpose of this regulation is to establish a program to minimize the risk of exposure to lead in drinking water outlets at schools. The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) developed the 3T's (Training, Testing, and Telling) to assist schools in reducing the lead concentrations in their drinking water. More information about 3T's can be found on the EPA website.

Simple steps like keeping your home clean and well-maintained will go a long way in preventing lead exposure. These steps include inspecting and maintaining all painted surfaces to prevent paint deterioration, using only cold water to prepare food and drinks, flushing water outlets used for drinking or food preparation, and cleaning around painted areas where friction can generate dust, such as doors, windows, and drawers. Wipe these areas with a wet sponge or rag to remove paint chips or dust, and wash children's hands, bottles, pacifiers and toys often.

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Respectfully Submitted,  
KCI Technologies, Inc.



Kamau McAbee  
MDE Certified Water Sampler #8281KM  
KCI Job #1214634186



## Montgomery County Public Schools Lead in Drinking Water Testing 2018

April 26, 2018

### Executive Summary:

#### Northwood High School

919 University Boulevard

Silver Spring, Maryland 20901

Round of Testing:	Initial
# of Outlets Tested:	38
# of Outlets $\geq 20$ ppb:	1
Low Value (ppb):	<1.0
High Value (ppb):	128
Follow-Up Testing Required (Samples $\geq 20$ ppb):	Work Room (128 ppb)

Round of Testing:	Follow-Up - 30 sec draw
# of Outlets Tested:	1

### Project Status:

#### Testing Complete: Remediation Plan

Work Room - Replace fixture (LW04572), in addition to supply line and valve located under sink



April 26, 2018

Mr. Brian Mullikin, MS  
Environmental Team Leader  
Montgomery County Public Schools  
Division of Maintenance  
Gaithersburg, Maryland 20879

Re: Drinking Water Testing

KCI Job #1214634186

**Location: Northwood High School**

919 University Boulevard  
Silver Spring, Maryland 20901

Dear Mr. Mullikin:

KCI Technologies, Inc. (KCI) is pleased to submit the following report to the Montgomery County Public Schools (MCPS) for completion of initial and follow-up lead in water testing at Northwood High School, located at 919 University Boulevard in Silver Spring, Maryland 20901.

**SCOPE OF SERVICES**

KCI conducted lead in water testing at Northwood High School in accordance with the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and Maryland House Bill (HB) 270. State regulation established an action level of 20 parts per billion (ppb) to evaluate lead levels in school buildings, a concentration EPA recommends that schools take action to reduce lead below this action level. Maryland requires periodic testing for the presence of lead in drinking water in occupied public and nonpublic school buildings. EPA developed the 3T's (Training, Testing, and Telling) to assist schools in reducing the lead concentrations in their drinking water. More information about 3T's can be found on the EPA website.

KCI visited the site on 2/22/2018 and 2/23/2018 to collect samples from 38 drinking water outlets in accordance with current criteria described by the Maryland Department of the Environment (MDE) Draft Lead in Drinking Water - Public and Nonpublic Schools, Title 26, Subtitle 16 Lead, Chapter 07. On 4/11/2018, one 30 second follow-up sample was collected.

Samples were submitted to a laboratory for lead in water analysis using current US EPA methodology. The laboratory has been certified by the Maryland Department of the Environment to analyze drinking water for lead.

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## **RESULTS**

There was one result of the lead in water analysis at or above 20 parts per billion (ppb) and subsequent follow up 30 second results are highlighted in the summary table below:

<b>Barcode ID</b>	<b>Sample Location</b>	<b>Date Collected</b>	<b>Initial Sample Result (ppb)</b>	<b>Date Collected</b>	<b>30 Second Follow Up Sample Result (ppb)</b>
LW04572	Faucet - Work Room	2/23/2018	128	4/11/2018	ND

The initial lead in water sample results (2/23/2018) and 30 second follow up results (4/11/2018) are shown in Attachment A.

## **DISCUSSION**

Lead is a naturally occurring element that can be harmful to humans when ingested or inhaled, particularly to children under the age of six. Lead can adversely affect the development of children's brain potentially leading to detrimental alterations in intelligence and behavior. Lead has been historically used in plumbing, paint and other building materials. Lead is released into the environment from industrial sources and fuel combustion. Lead may also be found in consumer products (imported candy, medicines, toys, dishes, etc.).

Most lead leaches into drinking water from contact with plumbing components such as faucets and valves made of brass or lead-containing solder. The physical and chemical interaction that occurs between the plumbing and water directly contributes to the amount of lead that is released into the water. Although plumbing components installed prior to the 1990's could contain more lead than newer materials, the amount of lead in the drinking water cannot be predicted by the age of building. The purpose of this regulation is to establish a program to minimize the risk of exposure to lead in drinking water outlets at schools.

Simple steps like keeping your home clean and well-maintained will go a long way in preventing lead exposure. These steps include inspecting and maintaining all painted surfaces to prevent paint deterioration, using only cold water to prepare food and drinks, flushing water outlets used for drinking or food preparation, and cleaning around painted areas where friction can generate dust, such as doors, windows, and drawers. Wipe these areas with a wet sponge or rag to remove paint chips or dust, and wash children's hands, bottles, pacifiers and toys often.

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Respectfully Submitted,  
KCI Technologies, Inc.



Kamau McAbee  
MDE Certified Water Sampler #8281KM

Attachment:

A- Lead in Water Test Summary Table

# ATTACHMENT A

## Lead in Water Test Summary Table

ATTACHMENT A

Lead in Water Test Summary Table

Contractor: KCI Technologies, Inc.

Certified Laboratory: Microbac Laboratories, Inc.

Initial Sample Results for Northwood High School

Barcode ID	Room #	Location	Location Notes	Equipment Type	Results (PPB)*	Pass/Fail	Status
LW03424	B215B	Hallway	Outside Of	Cooler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW03425	E209	Hallway	Outside Of	Cooler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW03426	A224	Hallway	Outside Of	Cooler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW03427	D102	Hallway Locker Room - Boys	Outside Of	Cooler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW03428	G118	Hallway	Outside Of	Cooler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW03429	D102	Locker Room - Boys		Cooler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04572		Work Room		Faucet	128	Fail	Follow-up Testing Needed
LW04573		Hallway		Cooler	2.6	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04574		Hallway	Across From Rm E119	Cooler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04575		Kitchen		Faucet	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04576		Kitchen		Faucet	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04577		Kitchen		Faucet	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04578		Kitchen		Faucet	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04579		Kitchen		Icemaker	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04580		Kitchen		Faucet	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04581		Kitchen		Faucet	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04582		Kitchen		Faucet	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04583		Kitchen		Faucet	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04584		Kitchen		Faucet	1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04585		Kitchen		Faucet	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04586	F115	Health Room		Faucet	1.2	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04587	F115B	Health Room		Faucet	1.3	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04588		Health Room	Near Rest Rooms	Cooler	2.1	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04589		Hallway		Cooler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04590	F122B	Media Center		Faucet	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04591	F124	Classroom		Faucet	1.8	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04592	F124	Classroom		Bubbler - Indoor	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04594	E109	Art		Faucet	1.1	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04598		Hallway	Inside Of Girls Locker Room	Cooler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete

Barcode ID	Room #	Location	Location Notes	Equipment Type	Results (PPB)*	Pass/Fail	Status
LW04599		Hallway	Next To A125	Cooler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04600		Hallway	In Front Of Auditorium	Cooler	1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04601		Locker Room - Girls		Icemaker	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04602	W12	Health Room	F115	Faucet	1.6	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04603	W15	Health Room	F115	Faucet	3.8	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04604	W11	Health Room	F115	Faucet	3.5	Pass	Testing Complete
LW04605	W16	Health Room	F115	Faucet	14.7	Pass	Testing Complete
M25454		Girls Locker Room		Cooler	<1.0	Pass	Testing Complete

\*PPB = parts per billion

**Contractor:** KCI Technologies, Inc.

**Certified Laboratory:** Microbac Laboratories, Inc.

Follow Up Initial Sample Results for Northwood High School

Barcode ID	Room #	Location	Equipment Type	Initial Draw (2nd) (PPB)	Initial Draw (3rd) (PPB)	30 Second Draw (PPB)*	Status
LW04572		Work Room	Faucet	1.6	ND	ND	Remediation required – replace fixture, in addition to supply line and valve located under sink

\*PPB = parts per billion

Note: Fixture(s) with elevated test results were immediately removed from service. Subsequent 2nd and 3rd round testing was performed on these fixture(s) for further diagnostics for remediation. Because the fixture was shut off after the first test, the subsequent test results may not be representative of an in-use fixture because of stagnant water in the supply line and the operation of shut off valves prior to the tests. All fixtures with elevated test results are to be remediated. After remediation, post remediation testing will be conducted before the fixture is returned to service.